

Last name

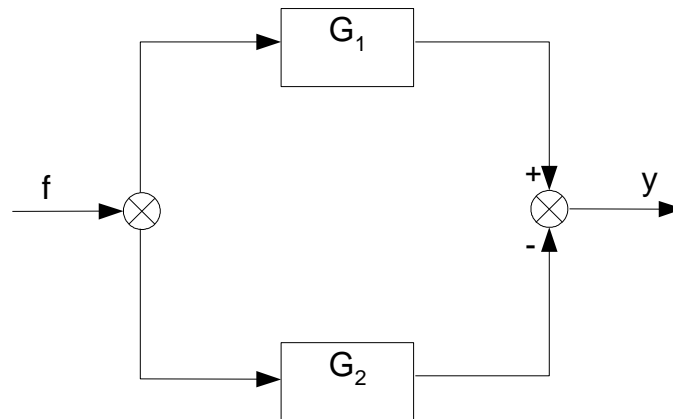
Name

student ID No.:

PC No. \_\_\_\_\_

## Section 4: STABILITY OF LINEAR DYNAMIC SYSTEMS

A linear dynamic system is made of two processes in this way



with transfer functions:

$$G_1(s) = \frac{\frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}}{p \frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05} s^2 + s + \frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}}$$

$$G_2(s) = \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}}{\frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05} s^2 + s + \frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}}$$

where:

$p$  is a parameter

$n = N.$  matricola (student ID No.)

- I. Assign a value to the parameter  $p$  such as the system  $G_p(s)$  resulting from the parallel is **2nd order**
- II. Assign a new value to the parameter  $p$  such as the system  $G_p(s)$  resulting from the parallel becomes an **inverse-response system**
- III. Convert such an **inverse-response system**  $G_p(s)$  into the **canonical form**
- IV. How many and how much are the **time constants** in  $G_p(s)$  ?
- V. How much is the **gain** for such as a system  $G_p(s)$  resulting from the parallel?

### Part A: Root locus

For the **system**  $G_p(s)$ , use Matlab and SisoTool resources, attach here their results and answer the following questions:

- A1. Plot the *root locus* by means of Matlab or SisoTool resources and attach it here
- A2. Discuss existence of a breakaway point, if any, and calculate its position.
- A3. Calculate the limiting value/values  $K^*$
- A4. Calculate the value of **closed loop poles** just corresponding to  $K^*$
- A5. Calculate the value of **closed loop poles** just corresponding a given gain  $K_c = 10$

### Part B: Frequency response

For the open loop TF  $G_{OL}(s)$  given by **dynamic system**  $G_p(s)$  and an added **PI controller** with  $K_c=1$  and  $\tau_I = \sqrt{\frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}}$  sec:

- B1) Plot the **Bode Diagrams** by means of Matlab resources, with a *log scale of the magnitude (NOT in dB)*, and attach them here
- B2) Does a *crossover* frequency exist? How much is it?
- B3) Does a *gain crossover* frequency exist? How much is it?
- B4) Calculate the value of **AR** and  $\phi$  just corresponding to a given  $\omega = 0.5$  rad/s
- B5) Plot the **extended Nyquist diagram** *together with the unit circle and the Peak Response*, and attach it here
- B6) Is the **Nyquist diagram** crossing the **critical point**?
- B7) Check, on the base of the **Nyquist stability criterion**, if the above system is closed-loop stable
- B8) Propose a change in  $G_{OL}(s)$  such as the **Nyquist diagram** is passing exactly through the **critical point**

### Part C: Dynamic responses in the time domain

Come back to the original open loop TF  $G_{OL}(s)$ :

C1) Plot the **open loop response** to a **step** input change, attach it here and give your comments

C2) Plot the **closed loop response** to a **step** input change in **disturbance**, attach it here and give your comments

### Part D: Inverse Response Compensator

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