

Last name

Name

student ID No.:

PC No. _____

Section 4: STABILITY OF LINEAR DYNAMIC SYSTEMS

A linear dynamic process has the following transfer functions:

$$G_p(s) = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{n - 0.05}{n + 0.05}}}{(2s^2 + 128)^2}$$

where:

$n = N$. matricola (student ID No.)

- I. How many and how much are the **time constants** in $G_p(s)$?
- II. Is $G_p(s)$ an **open-loop** BIBO stable system?
- III. Plot the **extended Nyquist diagram** *together with the unit circle and the Peak Response*, and attach it here
- IV. Is the **Nyquist diagram** crossing the **critical point**?
- V. Check, on the base of the **Nyquist stability criterion**, if the above system is closed-loop stable
- VI. Consider a **PD controller** with $K_c = (n - 0.05)/(n + 0.05)$ and $\tau_D = (n - 0.05)/[10 \cdot (n + 0.05)]$ s, determine its TF and introduce this TF into Matlab
- VII. Consider a **sensor block** with the following TF and introduce this TF into Matlab

$$G_m(s) = \frac{\frac{0.5s^2 + 32}{2}}{\frac{n - 0.05}{n + 0.05}s + 20}$$

- VIII. Determine the open loop TF $G_{OL}(s)$ and introduce it into Matlab

IX. Convert $G_{OL}(s)$ into the **canonical form**

Part A: Root locus

For the open loop TF $G_{OL}(s)$, use Matlab and SisoTool resources, attach here their results and answer the following questions:

- A1. Plot the *root locus* by means of Matlab or SisoTool resources and attach it here
- A2. Discuss existence of a **gravity center for asymptotes**, if any, and calculate its position.
- A3. Calculate the limiting value/values K^*
- A4. Calculate the value of **all closed loop poles** just corresponding a given gain $K_c = 1000$

Part B: Frequency response

For the open loop TF $G_{OL}(s)$ and $\mathcal{K}c=1$, use Matlab and SisoTool resources, attach here their results and answer the following questions:

- B1) Plot the **Bode Diagrams** by means of Matlab resources, with a *log scale of the magnitude (NOT in dB)*, and attach them here
- B2) Does a *crossover* frequency exist? How much is it?
- B3) Does a *resonance* frequency exist? How much is it?
- B4) Calculate the value of $G_{OL}(j\omega)$ as a **complex number $a + jb$** just corresponding to a given $\omega = 10$ rad/s
- B5) Decide if the **Bode stability criterion** is applicable
- B6) If yes, is the above system closed-loop stable?

Part C: Dynamic responses in the time domain

For the open loop TF $G_{OL}(s)$ and $\mathcal{K}C=I$, use Matlab and SisoTool resources, attach here their results and answer the following questions:

- C1) Plot the **open loop response** to a **impulse** input change, attach it here and give your comments

- C2) Plot the **closed loop response** to a **impulse** input change in **disturbance**, attach it here and give your comments

Part D:

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