

Last name

Name

student ID No.:

## Section 4: STABILITY OF LINEAR DYNAMIC SYSTEMS

We have transfer functions for three linear dynamic sub-systems:

$$G_{p1} = \frac{1}{n} \frac{\left(\frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}\right)^n}{\frac{s}{n} + \frac{1}{n\left(\frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}\right)}} \quad G_{p2} = \frac{1}{n} \frac{1}{\frac{s}{n} + \frac{100}{n\left(\frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}\right)}} \quad G_{p3} = \frac{1}{n} \frac{\left(\frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}\right)^n}{\frac{s}{n\left(\frac{n-0.05}{n+0.05}\right)}}$$

where:

$n = N$ . matricola (student ID No.) OR at least the two last digits of  $N$ . matricola

The 3 sub-systems can be connected in series:

I. What is the resulting **TF**  $G_{p,\text{series}}(s)$ ?

II. How much is the **type g** in  $G_{p,\text{series}}(s)$ ?

or the 3 sub-systems can be connected in parallel:

III. What is the resulting **TF**  $G_{p,\text{parallel}}(s)$ ?

IV. Convert  $G_{p,\text{parallel}}(s)$  in the **canonical form**

For the **dynamic system**  $G_{p,\text{series}}(s)$ :

### Part A: Root locus

A.1. Plot the root locus by means of Matlab and SisoTool resources and attach it here

A.2. Determine the value, if any, of the **breakaway point**

A.3. Calculate the value, if any, of the **critical gain**  $K_c^*$

### Part B: Frequency response

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- B.1. Plot the **asymptotic Bode Diagrams** by means of the ASBODE script, attach them here *and briefly comment them*
- B.2. Plot and attach here the **extended Nyquist diagram** *together with the unit circle and the Peak Response* by means of Matlab and SisoTool resources, then discuss it in detail
- B.3. Check, on the base of the **Nyquist** stability criterion, if the above system is closed-loop stable

For the **dynamic system**  $G_{p,parallel}(s)$ :

### Part A: Root locus

- A.4. Plot the root locus by means of Matlab and SisoTool resources and attach it here
- A.5. Calculate the value, if any, of the **critical gain**  $K_c^*$

### Part B: Frequency response

- B.4. Plot the **Bode Diagrams**, attach them here *and briefly comment them*
- B.5. Calculate the value, if any, of  $G_{p,parallel}(j\omega)$  as a complex number  $a + jb$  in correspondence of the maximum/maxima of  $\phi(\omega)$
- B.6. Can the **Bode Stability criterion** be applied? Please *briefly comment on it*
- B.7. Plot and attach here the **extended Nyquist diagram** *together with the unit circle and the Peak Response* by means of Matlab and SisoTool resources, then discuss it in detail
- B.8. Check, on the base of the **Nyquist** stability criterion, if the above system is closed-loop stable

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**Part C: Dynamic responses in the time domain**

Based on the **Root locus** and **Frequency responses** obtained above, decide *in a clear way*

- C.1. which open loop system, i.e.,  $G_{p,series}(s)$  or  $G_{p,parallel}(s)$ , is more prone to **closed loop instability**

Then, use it in the following:

- C.2. select a type of forcing function, if any, that will determine a **self-regulating dynamic response at open-loop** and then plot it, attach it here and give your comments
- C.3. with a ***P controller*** with  $K_c=0.1$ , plot the **closed-loop** dynamic response to a unit step in **set point**, attach it here and give your comments

**Part D:**

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